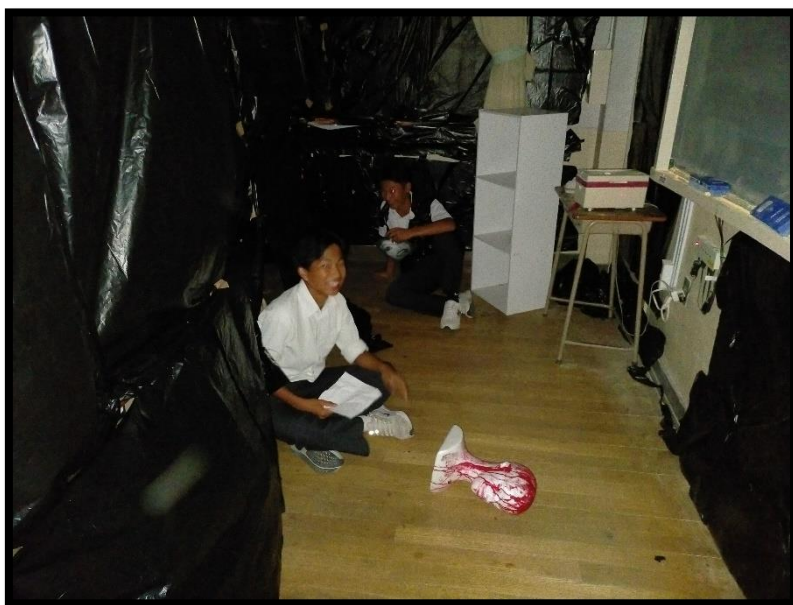
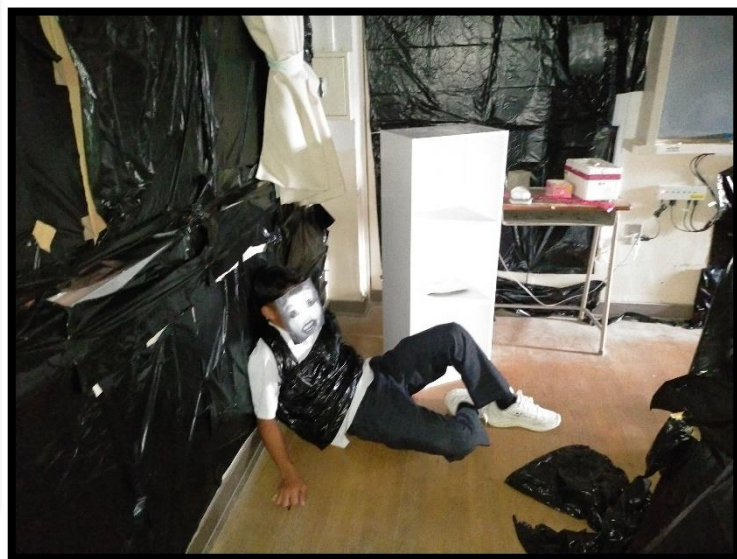
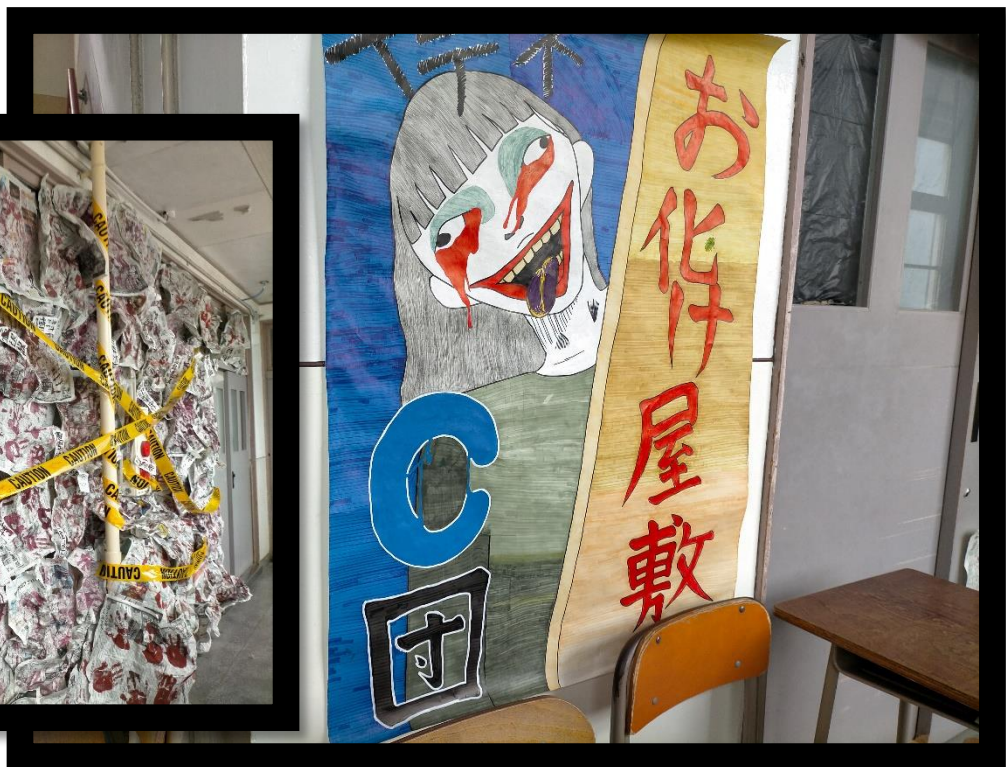














2025桜高祭
模擬店

